

# Matrix Algebra Practice Questions

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These matrix algebra practice questions have been provided for your benefit and are intended solely for practice purposes. Completion of these exercises does not contribute to your overall grade; rather, they are designed to reinforce your understanding of the subject matter and enhance your proficiency in matrix algebra.

**Q1: Write a column vector with 4 entries whose entries add to zero.**

**Q2: Let**

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{w} = \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

Solve the following:

$$\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$$

$$\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}$$

$$\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{w}$$

$$3 * \mathbf{v}$$

$$2 / \mathbf{w}$$

$$3*(\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v})$$

Q3: What are dimensions of the following matrices?

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 & -9 \\ -2 & 7 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 5 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

**Q4: Multiply the following matrices:**

$$\mathbf{XY} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

**Q5: Find the inverse using row operations (hint: you need to google this):**

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

**Q6: Write the transpose ( $A^T$ ) of the following matrix using row operations:**

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (8)$$

**Q7: Find the following matrix products.**

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (9)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (10)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad (11)$$

**Q8: Give an example of diagonal matrix, square matrix, symmetric matrix, identity matrix.**

**Diagonal matrix :**

**Square matrix :**

**Symmetric matrix :**

**Identity matrix :**